

Inversion

Inversion:

किसी भी situation में subject से पहले Verb का use होना, inversion कहलाता है।

General structure:-

Sub + verb + object (Assertive sentence)

2 Types of Inversion :-

1) Partial Inversion

2) Full Inversion.

Partial Inversion:-

जब subject से पहले Helping Verb का प्रयोग हो व Main Verb का प्रयोग subject के बाद।

H.V + subject + M.V + object

- seldom did she wait for us.
- Do you try to convince your parents.
- Hardly had he called me when I reached home.

concept 1

प्रश्नवाचक वाक्य बनाने के लिए, Partial Inversion

Answer $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Yes/No (helping Verb से शुरू होने वाले वाक्य)} \\ \text{Information (wh-word से शुरू होने वाले वाक्य)} \end{array} \right.$

1) Helping Verb से शुरू होने वाले वाक्य में :-

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H.V + subject + M.V + object ?

- Does she care for me ?
- Can she have enough money to solve her problem ?
- Does she write something to Mr. Ram ?

2) Wh-word से शुरू होने वाले

Wh-word + H.V + sub + M.V + object ?

Wh-word + M.V + object ?

Wh-word + H.V + M.V + object ?

subject-singular

- Why are you worried about my results ?
- Who is trying to help me at present ?
- Who is teaching you mathematics ?
- Why are you trying to help that girl ?

* Interrogative Sentence बनाने के लिए Partial Inversion का प्रयोग होता है ।

is/am/are/was/were

यदि ये आपके वाक्य में H.V के रूप में हैं तो interrogative के लिए Partial Inversion होगा ।

(OR)

यदि ये verbs, Main Verbs में हैं, तो interrogative बनाने के लिए Full Inversion लैगी ।

• I am a doctor.

↓

Am I a doctor. (Full Inversion)

• Are you reading this book? (Partial Inversion)

concept 2 :-

Main clause: minimum 1 clause, main clause होता है, यदि हमें दूसरा clause लिखना है तो उसके पहले एक conjunction लिखना Mandatory है।

Main clause conj 2nd clause.

↓
other clause.

• Do you know when will Rohit return from America?

* यदि हम सवाल पूछना चाहते हैं तो sentence को interrogative बनाना पड़ेगा, interrogative केवल Main clause को बनाया जा सकता है, कोई भी other clause, interrogative structure में नहीं लिखा जा सकता, other clause में Partial / Full Inversion नहीं हो सकता।

• Did she inform us that she would not attend the seminar.

concept 3 :- Partial Inversion, negative adverb से शुरू होने वाले वाक्य में होता है।

Hardly
Rarely
Barely
Scarcely
No sooner
Never
Seldom

Position 1

Sub + Negative Ad. + M.V + object
Sub + H.V + Neg. Adv + M.V + obj.
No Inversion is allowed.

Position 2

Negative + H.V + sub + M.V + obj.
Adverb

→ जब sentence में Negative Adverb आरगा, तो उसमें Not नहीं लिखना है, Negative Adverb में Not छिपा होता है।

Not a word
No where
At no time
In no way

+ H.V + sub + M.V + object.

Under no circumstances

On no condition
On no account
Little
Few
Not

- Not a word did he speak when he heard the news of his son's demise.
- Seldom have I seen such a mess.
- Hardly had I reached the station when the train arrived.
- Under no circumstances can we appoint him director.

Round the corner

जो नब्दीक भविष्य में होने वाला है
(Adverb) (Partial Inversion)

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- Round the corner is your exam.

little or nothing

little if anything

seldom or never

seldom if ever

To such an extent

To such a degree

+ H.V + sub + M.V + object

(अगर इससे sentence शुरू हो रहा है, तो Partial Inversion होगा)

- To such an extent has the condition aggravated that no one can solve it.
- To such a degree did he torture his students.

concept 4 :-

So + Adverb + statement

starting में आने पर Partial Inversion.

- So rudely did he behave with all his staff members.
- so absurdly did he write some points in the letter.

Only + time + H.V + sub + M.O.V + object

(only yesterday / only the day before yesterday)

- Only the day before yesterday did we see him.

concept 5 partial Inversion.

Not only ——— but also / but ———

(दोनों part of speech का same nature होगा)

- Not only did we lose our money, but we were nearly kidnapped.

concept 6 Partial Inversion in optative sentence.

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मिसमें Blessings, curse, prayer, wish ये सब हो।

- May God bless you.
- May you live long.
- May you die.

concept 7 Exclamatory sentences में Inversion follow नहीं होता।

- What a beautiful girl she is!
- How wonderful the atmosphere of this place is!
- What a shot that was!

Full Inversion :-

जब complete Verb, subject से पहली लिखी जाए।

Adverb of place Verb + subject + object.

- Here comes the bus.
- There were two boys who were reading the same book.

Here
 There
 Along
 Outside
 Beyond
 on
 up/down
 Under + something

Full Inversion.

- Two miles beyond that villa were seen two aliens.
- Along the border were heard several sounds of firing